

**Supplemental Figure 3.** The averages of attention/saliency maps are compared between DeiT and ResNet-50 for Model 4, Model 2, and Model 5 in the OHTS dataset. We categorize the results based on model outcomes (TP,TN, FP, FN, borderline). The borderline cases are those where the model confidence in its answer is between 0.3 and 0.7.